



# Pirates, Scallywags and Thieves



Timeline								
<b>1400-1200 BC</b>	<b>101-200 AD</b>	<b>1201-1300</b>	<b>1650</b>	<b>1701</b>	<b>1718</b>	<b>1720</b>	<b>1722</b>	<b>1730</b>
The first report or piracy.	Piracy rose in Asian waters.	Piracy rose in the Mediterranean.	The 'Golden Age' of piracy began.	The trial and execution of William Kidd.	Blackbeard died in battle.	Anne Bonny and Mary Read were captured.	Bartholomew Roberts died.	The end of the 'Golden Age' of piracy.

## Famous Pirates:

### William Kidd

He was a Scottish pirate and sailor. It is believed that he buried treasure on a secret island.



### Bartholomew Roberts

He was the most successful pirate and last great pirate of the golden age. He plundered more than 400 ships.



### Blackbeard

His real name is Edward Teach and he lived a short life, although he was still the most notorious pirate of all time.



### Calico Jack

He was the captain of the ship that Anne Bonny and Mary Read sailed on.



### Anne Bonny and Mary Read

Females weren't allowed to go on pirate ships, so Anne and Mary dressed up as men!



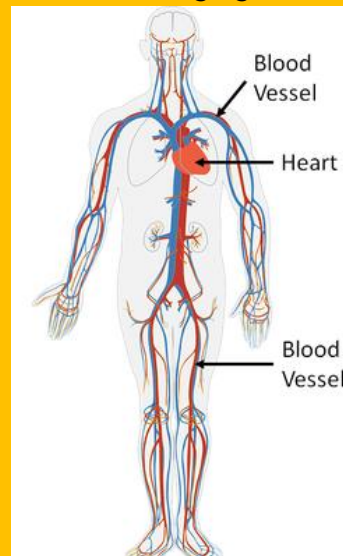
## Eight points of a compass



## BOOKS TO READ WITH THIS TOPIC



## Circulatory System



## Crime and punishment

- **Marooning:** this is when pirates were left on desert islands where they stood little chance of surviving or being rescued.
- **Flogging:** a pirate would beat someone with a cat-o-nine tails. This is one punishment that wouldn't lead to death.
- **Throwing overboard:** The victim was thrown over the ship whilst it was moving and left to drown.
- **Walking the plank:** a pirate was blindfolded and made to walk across a plank hanging from the side of the ship where they would jump from into the sea.
- **Sweating:** a pirate would be tied to the mast and the crew would poke and prod the pirate with cutlasses, swords and various sharp objects.
- **Hanging:** this was the ultimate punishment for a pirate. They would often be hanged on a gibbet close to the low-water mark by the sea. Their bodies would be left dangling until they had been submerged by the tide three times.



cutlass

A **cutlass** is a short sword with a slightly curved blade.



loot

Loot is the goods that have been stolen, typically during a war.



cat-o-nine tails

A **cat-o-nine tails**, commonly shortened to the cat, is a type of multi-tailed whip or flail.



power

The impact on the individual (influence).



law

A **law** is a rule made by a government that everyone in the country must follow to keep things fair and safe.



streamlined

Objects can be **streamlined**, which means they cause less resistance so they can move (through the air or water) easier.



conflict

The impact of changes/ disagreement.



notorious

**Notorious** means that they are well known or famous.



rudder

A **rudder** is a metal or wood plate mounted at the stern, used to move the ship.



plundered

If a village has been **plundered**, then it means pirates have robbed the village and taken all their goods.



mast

A **mast** is a long upright pole that rises from the bottom of a sailboat or ship to support the sails and lines.



stern

The stern is the back part of the ship.



hold

The **hold** on a ship is the place below deck where they keep their cargo.



hull

The **hull** is the whole bottom part of the ship.



heart

The **heart** is a muscle in your chest that pumps blood around your body.



sail

A **sail** is a large piece of material like a cloth, set on the mast, used to speed up sailing by being placed in the wind.



trade

**Trade** is the buying and selling of goods and services, often involving money.



blood vessel

**Blood vessels** are like tiny tubes inside your body that carry blood.



bow

The **bow** is the front of the ship.



circulatory system

The **circulatory system** transports blood around the body to all of the organs.



eight point compass

There are **eight points** on a **compass**.



vein

**Veins** carries deoxygenated blood back to the heart.



artery

**Arteries** carries oxygenated blood away from the heart.